



Réseau Energie
et Bâtiments



UNIVERSITÉ DE
SHERBROOKE

Conference of Energy and Buildings

Model Predictive Control of Energy Systems in High-Rise Buildings Based on Machine Learning

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Energy Systems in High-Rise Buildings

Energy System Control

Energy Demand: Heat And Cooling Load Prediction

Machine Learning (ML)

Model Predictive Control (MPC)

MPC of Energy Systems in High-Rise Buildings Based on ML

Case Study



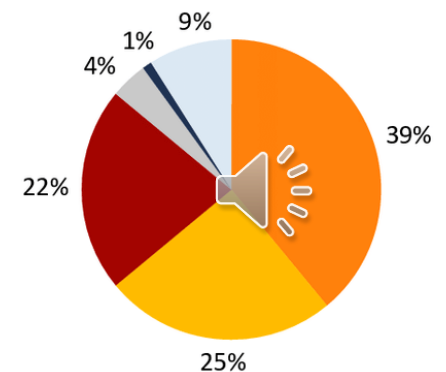
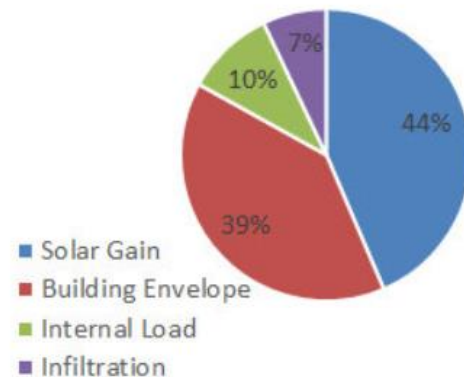
Energy Systems in High-Rise Buildings and Heat And Cooling Load Prediction

- High-rise buildings are complex energy systems that require careful management to ensure optimal performance.
- Energy systems in high-rise buildings include heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC), Domestic hot water, lighting, and Lifts, and others.
- Its important to control the systems that consumed the maximum portion of energy especially HVAC systems.
- Here are some key factors that influence heat and cooling load prediction:



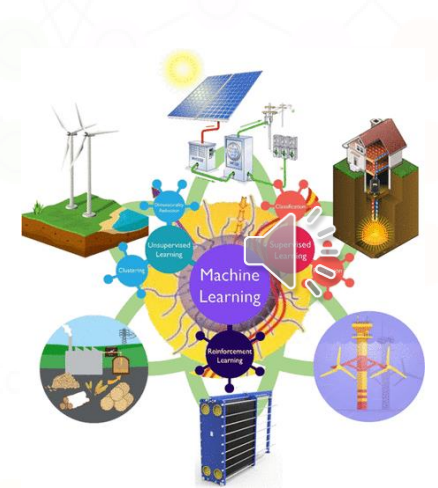
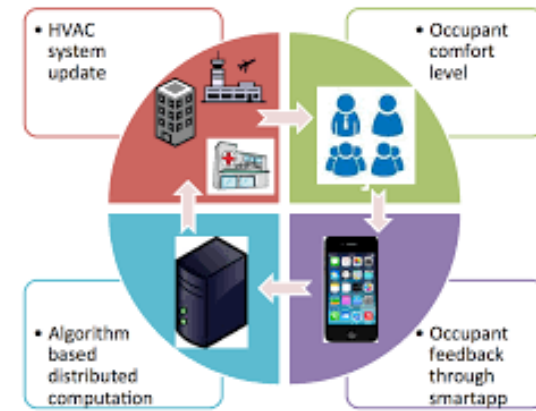
- Building envelope.
- Occupancy and use.
- Climate.
- HVAC system efficiency.

Cooling Load Breakdown Chart



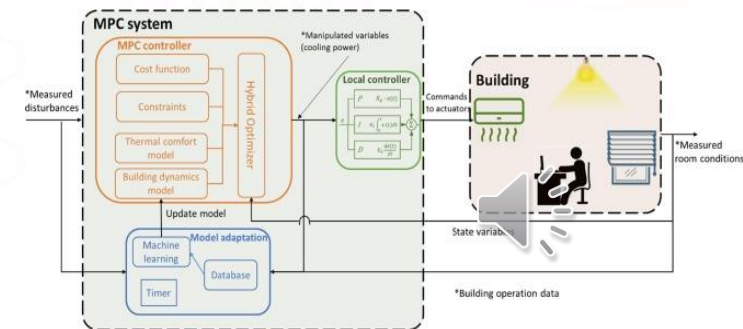
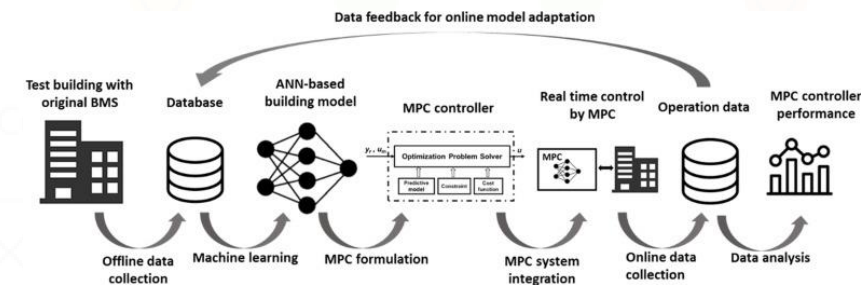
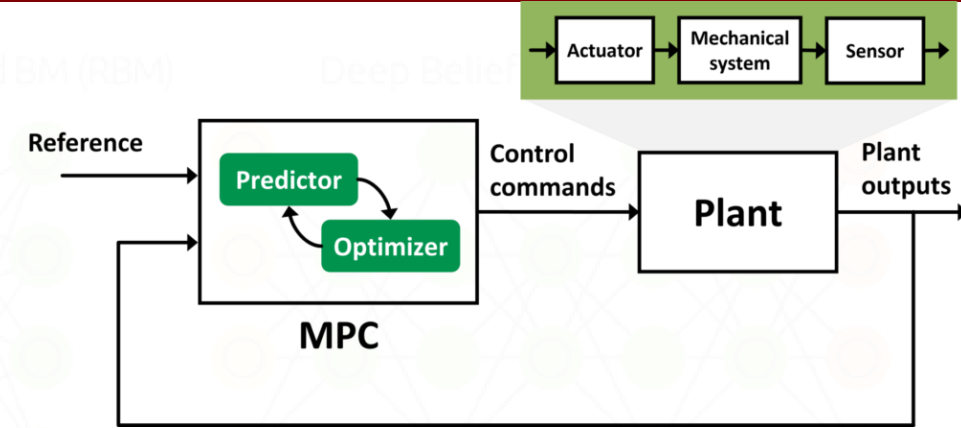
Energy Systems Control and Machine Learning (ML)

- Energy system control in buildings refers to the process of managing the energy consumption of a building's (HVAC) system, lighting, and other building systems to optimize energy efficiency and reduce energy costs.
- **Some common energy system control strategies for buildings include:**
 - Building automation systems (BAS).
 - Occupancy sensors.
 - Daylight harvesting.
 - Demand-controlled ventilation.
- Machine learning (ML) is a subset of artificial intelligence (AI) that involves powerful tool for energy systems control because it can learn from data and adapt to changing conditions.
- ML can be used for building energy modeling, anomaly detection, and prediction of energy demand.



MPC of Energy Systems in High-Rise Buildings Based on ML

- Model Predictive Control (MPC) is a control strategy that optimizes a system's performance over a given time horizon.
- It uses a dynamic model of the system to predict its behavior and generate a control sequence that minimizes a cost function.
- MPC is commonly used in industrial control applications, but it has also been applied to building energy management.
- The MPC algorithm generates a control sequence that minimizes energy consumption while maintaining occupant comfort.



Campus de Longueuil

- Campus de Longueuil de Université de Sherbrooke is a high-rise building located at QC, and it has 19 floors in total.



Convolution or Pool

Markov Chain (MC)

Hopfield Network (HN)

Boltzmann Machine (BM)

Restricted BM (RBM)

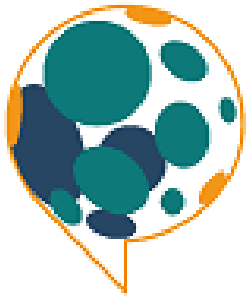
Deep Belief Network (DBN)

Thank You for Your Attention

Deep Convolutional Network (DCN)

Deconvolutional Network (DN)

Deep Convolutional Inverse Graphics Network (DCIGN)



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Generative Adversarial Network (GAN)

Liquid State Machine (LSM)

Extreme Learning Machine (ELM)

Echo State Network (ESN)